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(54) Methods and probes for detecting nucleic acids.

(57) An in solution hybridization method utilizes two soluble oligonucleotide probes. One of the probes has a homopolynucleotide tail which is captured by a solid support coated with a complementary homopolynucleotide. A ribosomal RNA sequence specific to M. pneumoniae and synthetic probes complementary thereto are provided. Methods are provided for specifically identifying the presence of Mycoplasma pneumoniae 16S ribosomal RNA in a sample by using at least one synthetic nucleic acid probe complementary to the 16S ribosomal RNA in a hybridization assay. The methods comprise providing at least one synthetic probe which has a sequence complementary to at least a portion of a ribosomal RNA sequence specific to M. pneumoniae.

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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application number

EP 88 30 7793

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT															
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl. 4)												
X	NUCLEIC ACIDS RESEARCH, vol. 14, no. 12, 1986, pages 5037-5048, IRL Press Ltd, Oxford, GB; A.-C.SYVANEN et al.: "Fast quantification of nucleic acid hybrids by affinity-based hybrid collection" * Whole article * --	1-6	C 12 Q 1/68// C 07 H 21/02												
X	EP-A-0 139 489 (ORTHO DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEMS INC.) * Whole document * --	1-6													
X	GB-A-2 169 403 (ORION-YHTYMA OY) * Whole document * --	1-6	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl. 4)												
Y	EP-A-0 124 221 (M. BLAIR) * Whole document * --	1-6	C 12 Q G 01 N												
X	J. GEN. MICROBIOL. vol.133,no.7,July 1987, pages 1969-1974, SGM; U.B. GÖBEL et al.: "Oligonucleotide probes complementary to variable regions of ribosomal RNA discriminate between Mycoplasma species" * Whole article * ./.	7-11													
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims															
Place of search The Hague		Date of completion of the search 06-02-1990	Examiner OSBORNE												
<table border="0"><tr><td>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</td><td>T : theory or principle underlying the invention</td></tr><tr><td>X : particularly relevant if taken alone</td><td>E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date</td></tr><tr><td>Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category</td><td>D : document cited in the application</td></tr><tr><td>A : technological background</td><td>L : document cited for other reasons</td></tr><tr><td>O : non-written disclosure</td><td>& : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</td></tr><tr><td>P : intermediate document</td><td></td></tr></table>				CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS	T : theory or principle underlying the invention	X : particularly relevant if taken alone	E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date	Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category	D : document cited in the application	A : technological background	L : document cited for other reasons	O : non-written disclosure	& : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	P : intermediate document	
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P : intermediate document															

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CLAIMS INCURRING FEES

The present European patent application comprised at the time of filing more than ten claims.

- ☐ All claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ Only part of the claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims and for those claims for which claims fees have been paid.
namely claims:
- ☐ No claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims.

X LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirement of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions.

namely:

1. Claims 1-6: a solution hybridization assay method
2. Claims 7-11: detection of mycoplasma using nucleic acid probes

- ☐ All further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ Only part of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the inventions in respect of which search fees have been paid.
namely claims:
- ☐ None of the further search fees has been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the invention first mentioned in the claims.
namely claims:



DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl. 4)
X	EP-A-0 250 662 (THE REGENTS OF UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA) * Whole document *	7-11	
P,X	EP-A-0 272 009 (HOGAN et al.) * Claims 1-34, 84-102 *	7-11	
Y	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, vol. 107, no. 21, November 1987, page 175, abstract 191929v, Columbus, Ohio, US; U. GOEBEL et al.: "Synthetic oligonucleotide probes complementary to rRNA for group- and species-specific detection of mycoplasmas" & ISR. J. MED. SCI. 1987, 23(6), 742-6 * Whole abstract *	7-11	
Y	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, vol. 106, no. 23, June 8, 1987, page 360, abstract 192079j, Columbus, Ohio, US; H.C. HYMAN et al.: "DNA probes for detection and identification of mycoplasma pneumoniae and mycoplasma genitalium" & J. CLIN. MICROBIOL. 1987, 25(4), 726-8 * Whole abstract *	7-11	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search		Date of completion of the search	Examiner
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